

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. An apparatus comprising:  
a fiducial marker including:  
an imagable fiducial locator head that is locatable by an imaging system;  
a male or female receptacle that is sized and shaped for engaging a locator instrument of a positioning system, the receptacle integrated with the imagable fiducial locator head; and  
a bone screw shaft extends outward from the imagable fiducial locator head, at least a portion of the bone screw shaft is configured for being secured to a bone.
2. The apparatus of claim 1, in which the receptacle includes a substantially conical divot including an apex that is integrally located, with respect to the imagable fiducial locator head, such that a center of an image of the imagable fiducial locator substantially coincides with the apex of the divot.
3. The apparatus of claim 2, further including at least one slot in the imagable fiducial locator head, the at least one slot being sized and shaped for receiving a blade or tip of a screwdriver for turning and threading the bone screw shaft into the bone.
4. The apparatus of claim 1, further including at least one slot in the imagable fiducial locator head, the at least one slot being sized and shaped for receiving a blade or tip of a screwdriver for turning and threading the bone screw shaft into the bone.
5. The apparatus of claim 1, in which the imagable fiducial locator head is substantially spherical.
6. The apparatus of claim 1, in which the imagable fiducial locator head includes a generally cylindrical column.

7. The apparatus of claim 6, in which the generally cylindrical column of the imagable fiducial locator head is a faceted cylindrical column.
8. The apparatus of claim 1, in which the imagable fiducial locator includes a reflective outer surface that reflects electromagnetic energy.
9. The apparatus of claim 1, in which the imagable fiducial locator is locatable by at least two different imaging modalities.
10. The apparatus of claim 1, in which the imagable fiducial locator includes a hygroscopic material.
11. The apparatus of claim 1, further including a seat in at least one of the imagable fiducial locator head and the shaft, the seat including a kerf.
12. The apparatus of claim 1, further including an imagable plug, sized and shaped to fit within the receptacle.
13. The apparatus of claim 1, further including a cover sized and shaped to fit over the imagable fiducial locator head.
14. The apparatus of claim 1, further including an imagable coating on at least a portion of the imagable fiducial locator head.
15. The apparatus of claim 1, in which at least a portion of the bone screw shaft is self-tapping.
16. The apparatus of claim 1, in which at least a portion of the bone screw shaft includes a bone cutting edge.
17. The apparatus of claim 1, in which the fiducial marker is a unitary piece.
18. The apparatus of claim 1, in which at least a portion of the fiducial marker includes an anti-microbial coating.

19. The apparatus of claim 1, in which the shaft and the head are made from different materials.
20. The apparatus of claim 20, in which the head is made from a material that provides a different imaging contrast than the shaft material.
21. The apparatus of claim 1, in which the shaft includes a distal means for driving into bone without requiring rotation.
22. The apparatus of claim 1, in which the shaft includes a laterally expandable distal tip.
23. The apparatus of claim 1, further including a protective cap sized and shaped for protecting the fiducial marker.
24. The apparatus of claim 23, in which the protective cap engages the head.
25. The apparatus of claim 23, in which the protective cap includes a base configured for scalp adhesion.
26. The apparatus of claim 23, in which the protective cap fits about the shaft.
27. The apparatus of claim 26, in which the protective cap comprises:  
a disk-like base, including a center orifice; and  
a circumferential peripheral cylindrical sidewall.
28. The apparatus of claim 27, in which the protective cap comprises at least one radial slot in the base from the orifice.
29. The apparatus of claim 28, in which the protective cap comprises a peripheral sidewall slot aligned to the radial slot.

30. The apparatus of claim 27, further comprising a disk-like cap sized and shaped to fit over a proximal portion of the sidewall.
31. The apparatus of claim 1, further comprising a headband sized and shaped for protecting at least one fiducial marker.
32. An apparatus comprising:  
a fiducial marker including:  
a substantially spherical imagable fiducial locator head that is locatable by an imaging system, the imagable fiducial locator head including at least one slot for driving the fiducial marker to secure it to a bone;  
a receptacle that is sized and shaped for engaging a locator instrument of a positioning system, the receptacle integrated with the imagable fiducial locator head to permit access to a center of the imagable fiducial locator head; and  
a shaft that extends outward from the imagable fiducial locator, the shaft integrated with the imagable fiducial locator head, at least a portion of the bone screw shaft being configured for being directly secured to the bone.
33. The apparatus of claim 32, in which the receptacle includes an inverted substantially conical divot.
34. The apparatus of claim 32, in which the at least one slot includes four slots distributed about a proximal side of the imagable fiducial locator head and extending through respective portions of the imagable fiducial locator head to intersect the divot.
35. The apparatus of claim 32, in which the at least the portion of the bone screw shaft that is externally threaded is self tapping.

36. The apparatus of claim 32, in which the at least the portion of the bone screw shaft that is externally threaded includes a quarter cylindrical cutout extending from a distal tip of the shaft.
37. The apparatus of claim 32, in which the shaft includes an unthreaded portion separating the externally threaded portion of the shaft from the imagable fiducial locator head.
38. The apparatus of claim 37, further including a seat where the unthreaded portion of the shaft meets the externally threaded portion of the shaft.
39. The apparatus of claim 38, in which the seat includes a groove.
40. The apparatus of claim 32, further including an imagable plug, sized and shaped to fit within the receptacle.
41. The apparatus of claim 32, further including a cover sized and shaped to fit over the imagable fiducial locator head.
42. The apparatus of claim 32, further including an imagable coating on at least a portion of the imagable fiducial locator head.
43. The apparatus of claim 32, in which at least a portion of the bone screw shaft includes a bone cutting edge.
44. The apparatus of claim 32, in which the fiducial marker is a unitary piece.
45. The apparatus of claim 32, in which at least a portion of the fiducial marker includes an anti-microbial coating.
46. The apparatus of claim 32, in which the shaft and the head are made from different materials.

- 47.** The apparatus of claim **46**, in which the head is made from a material that provides a different imaging contrast than the shaft material.
- 48.** The apparatus of claim **32**, in which the shaft includes a distal means for driving into bone without requiring rotation.
- 49.** The apparatus of claim **32**, in which the shaft includes a laterally expandable distal tip.
- 50.** The apparatus of claim **32**, further including a protective cap sized and shaped for protecting the fiducial marker.
- 51.** The apparatus of claim **50**, in which the protective cap engages the head.
- 52.** The apparatus of claim **50**, in which the protective cap includes a base configured for scalp adhesion.
- 53.** The apparatus of claim **50**, in which the protective cap fits about the shaft.
- 54.** The apparatus of claim **53**, in which the protective cap comprises:  
a disk-like base, including a center orifice; and  
a circumferential peripheral cylindrical sidewall.
- 55.** The apparatus of claim **54**, in which the protective cap comprises at least one radial slot in the base from the orifice.
- 56.** The apparatus of claim **55**, in which the protective cap comprises a peripheral sidewall slot aligned to the radial slot.
- 57.** The apparatus of claim **54**, further comprising a disk-like cap sized and shaped to fit over a proximal portion of the sidewall.

58. The apparatus of claim 32, further comprising a headband sized and shaped for protecting at least one fiducial marker.
59. A method comprising:  
driving directly into a bone of a patient a fiducial marker device including both an imagable locator head and an integral male or female receptacle sized and shaped for mating to an instrument detectable by a positioning system;  
obtaining, using an imaging system, an image of the patient, the image including the imagable locator head; and  
mating the instrument to the receptacle to register an actual position of the patient to the image of the patient.
60. The method of claim 59, further comprising introducing a fluid or gel into association with a portion of the imagable locator head before the obtaining the image of the patient.
61. The method of claim 60, further comprising positioning a cover about the imagable locator head.
62. The method of claim 59, further including drilling a hole into the bone before the driving, and wherein the driving includes screwing into the hole.
63. The method of claim 59, further including placing a cap in a divot of a fiducial marker.
64. The method of claim 59, further including laterally expanding a distal portion of the device to assist in affixing the fiducial marker device to the bone.
65. The method of claim 59, further including disposing a protective collar into association with the fiducial marker device.
66. The method of claim 65, further including capping the collar to at least partially house the fiducial marker device.

67. The method of claim 59, further including disposing a guide collar about the fiducial marker device before the driving.
68. The method of claim 67, further comprising leaving the guide collar about the fiducial marker during a time period in which the patient is to be protected against a mechanical impact to the fiducial marker.
69. The method of claim 68, further comprising removing at least a portion of the guide collar axially from the fiducial marker.
70. The method of claim 68, further comprising removing at least a portion of the guide collar laterally from the fiducial marker.
71. A system comprising:  
a computer display to display an image of a portion of a fiducial marker affixed to a subject;  
a template to align to the displayed image of the portion of the fiducial marker, the template including at least one outline feature to align with a two-dimensional image of the portion of fiducial marker.
72. The system of claim 71, in which the template is displayed on the computer display.
73. The system of claim 71, in which the template is incorporated into a physical medium different from the computer display.
74. The system of claim 71, in which the template includes at least one ring.
75. The system of claim 71, in which the template includes concentric rings.